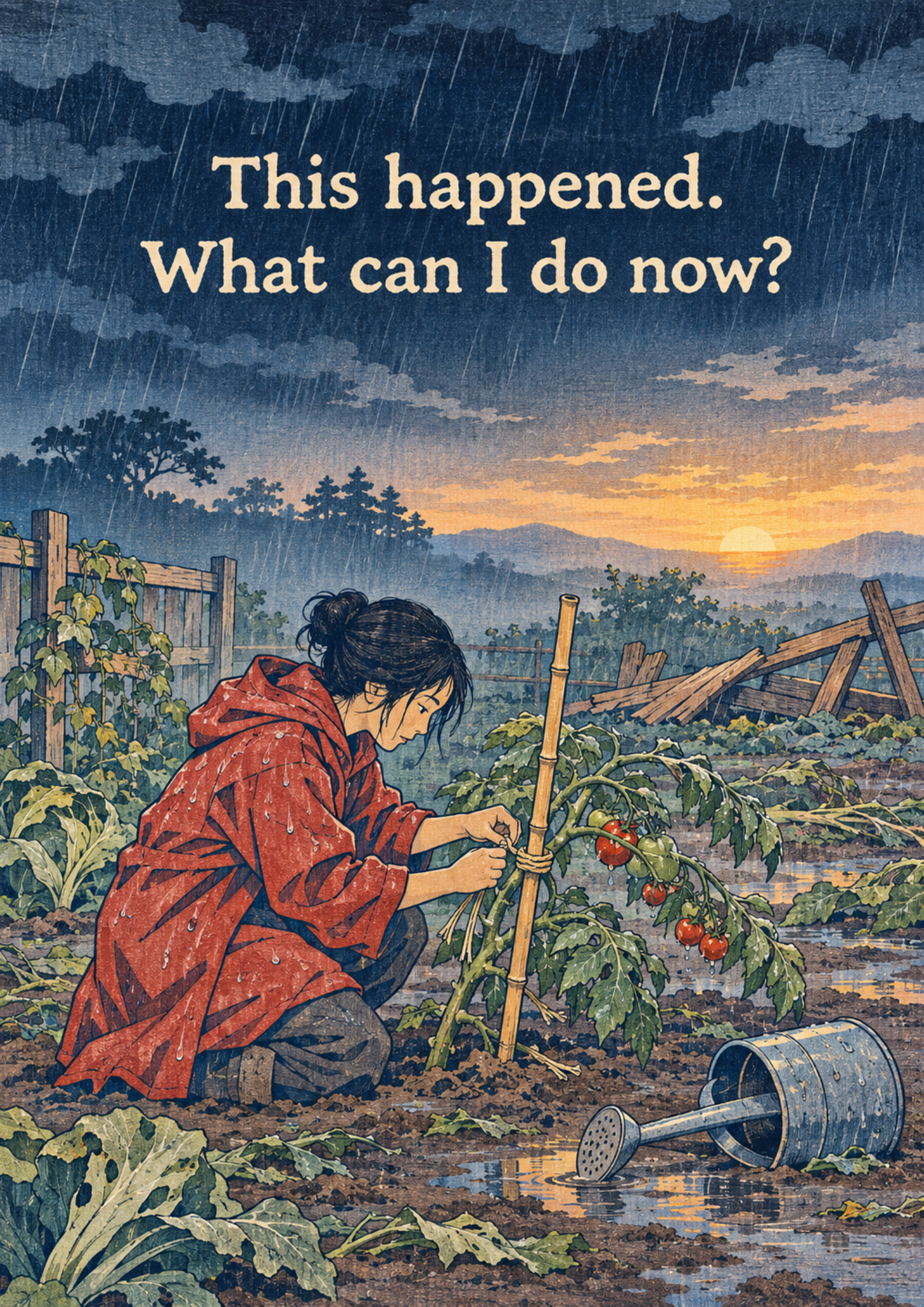

This happened.
What can I do now?